

Peace and Stability More than three decades of working in and on conflicts





2500 Professionals 350 International **Development Consulting** 43,000+ experts in our network roster



+400International Development projects/year delivered in +100 countries



50 Projects currently implemented in the most fragile and high risk countries globally

NIRAS International **Development Consulting** SERVICE SECTORS

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| Agriculture |
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| Sustainable Energy |
| Sustainable Energy Urban Development |

In the face of interconnected global challenges and conflicts, the world grapples with significant hurdles that impede progress towards the aspirations outlined in the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. Even though the COVID-19 pandemic has been declared over by the WHO, the longterm impacts persist. The pandemic has strained global health systems, disrupted essential services, and exacerbated vulnerabilities. It has also magnified existing issues, including poverty and hunger. Indeed, conflicts and crises persist in various regions, affecting a significant number of people in conflict-affected nations. These conflicts, coupled with the compounding effects of climate change acting as a threat multiplier, have further intensified displacement, instability, and vulnerability, exacerbating socio-economic disparities and impeding sustainable development efforts.

Considering this situation, it is crucial to recognize the significant investments made in addressing these complex challenges. Over the past decade, the international community has allocated an estimated \$349 billion towards peacekeeping, humanitarian relief, and refugee support, underscoring the scale and importance of these endeavors. However, despite these considerable efforts, much work remains to be done in the coming years to achieve the goals set by the UN SDGs. Indeed, the war in Ukraine has further exacerbated forced displacement, reaching record levels in 2021, with 6.5 million refugees, mostly women and children, fleeing the country. Globally, numbers of forced displacements are setting new records with more than 110 million people displaced by end of 2022 (UNHCR). In this situation, private actors such as NIRAS have a crucial part to play in contributing to a significant impact. With our expertise and unwavering commitment, we have a unique opportunity

as well as a meaningful role to play in driving positive change and making a meaningful impact. By leveraging our knowledge, experience, and innovative approaches, we can address the root causes of conflicts, promote stability, and work towards achieving the aspirations of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. With an unwavering dedication to our mission, we strive to build resilient societies and create lasting positive impact for generations to come.

NIRAS as a key actor to build a more equal, stable and sustainable world

In the midst of these critical global challenges, NIRAS's role is critical to contribute to shape a more equal, stable and sustainable world. Owned by a foundation and a percentage of its employees, NIRAS Group is an international multidisciplinary consultancy firm with Nordic roots and values creating sustainable development since 1956. NIRAS operates globally to deliver tailored, innovative, value-creating, and results-driven solutions to enable its clients and partners international development organisations, donors, governments, institutional investors, and the private sector - to achieve their goals. NIRAS is structured as a matrix organisation, allowing for continuous learning, sharing, and adoption of good practices between different countries and market contexts, clients, and technical solutions. One of NIRAS's key strengths is collaboration across disciplines and perspectives to ensure the application of an integrated and inclusive approach.



Cest



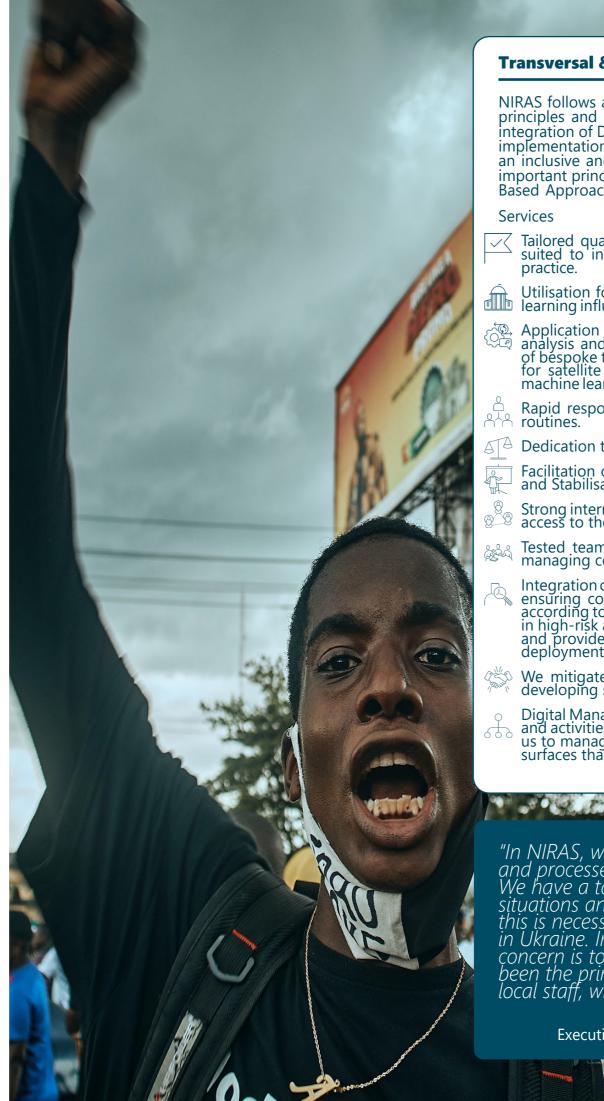
With **over 30 years of experience in working in and on conflicts,** NIRAS brings a wealth of knowledge and expertise to its projects. This extensive experience allows NIRAS to navigate complex conflict dynamics, adapt strategies to evolving contexts, and develop innovative solutions that address the root causes of fragility and conflict. Indeed, NIRAS has demonstrated exceptional proficiency in managing multimillion funds and programmes dedicated to conflict, stability, security, and migration on behalf of renowned European donors, including KfW, SIDA, GIZ, SDC, UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office, and the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. This expertise showcases NIRAS's ability to effectively allocate resources and implement impactful projects in complex environments and integrating diverse sectors, promote gender balance, and implement innovative approaches.

NIRAS is considered as **leader in nexus projects** by successfully integrating development aid, humanitarian assistance, and security initiatives, ensuring a comprehensive and synergistic approach to addressing complex challenges. By bridging these sectors, NIRAS has been able to deliver innovative and holistic solutions that have a lasting impact on conflict-affected communities. Operating in fragile context entails various risks, ranging from contextual to programmatic and institutional. Our risk management approach involves managing rather than avoiding risk, as higher-risk options are often necessary to address fragility in complex and uncertain environments. NIRAS specifically draws upon its extensive technical expertise in various specific areas such as conflict prevention, stabilization and transition, countering violent extremism, peacebuilding, and reconciliation to address the underlying causes of fragility and conflict.

Collaboration and partnership are fundamental values at NIRAS. We actively engage with local partners who possess a deep understanding of affected communities, including civil society organizations, media outlets, traditional leaders, women's groups, youth organizations, marginalized populations, and governments. By working closely with these stakeholders, we create inclusive and context-specific programs. During the critical post-crisis period, we provide assistance to communities, aiding in their recovery and preventing the escalation of conflicts. Simultaneously, we proactively monitor and respond to early warning signs, mitigating potential conflicts and promoting sustainable peace.



NIRAS takes a **results-driven approach to foster peace**, **support democratic transitions**, **and promote political stability**. Through tailored interventions that address the unique needs and contexts of the communities we serve, we make a tangible impact on the lives of individuals affected by conflicts. By forging holistic partnerships, we gain a comprehensive understanding of the challenges at hand and develop innovative solutions rooted in evidence-based research and robust analytics. Our programs are designed to foster tolerance, reduce vulnerabilities, and address the root causes of violence within communities.



Transversal & multisectoral approach (360 approach)

NIRAS follows a Triple Nexus approach, ensuring that the following principles and steps are consistently taken into consideration: the integration of Do No Harm principles throughout programming, the implementation of high standards of Duty of Care procedures, and an inclusive and integrated approach. This approach encompasses important principles such as Gender Mainstreaming, Human Rights-Based Approach (HRBA), Do No Harm, and Leave No One Behind.

Tailored qualitative and quantitative methodological approaches suited to individual assignment needs that are guided by best

Utilisation focused outputs to ensure that our MEL outputs and learning influence decision making and programme management.

Application of innovative technology-based data collection, analysis and communication approaches that use a wide range of bespoke tools tailored to programme context – including tools for satellite and remote sensing; natural language processing; machine learning; web-crawling; and integrated data visualisation.

Rapid response and mobilisation based on framework contract

Dedication to credibility, independence and usefulness.

Facilitation of training courses, workshops & seminars on Peace and Stabilisation engagements

Strong internal conflict management capacity combined with easy access to thousands of relevant external experts in our database

Tested teams of respected professionals highly experienced in managing complex and sensitive conflict contexts

Integration of a conflict analysis into planning and implementation, ensuring conflict sensitivity. Comprehensively planning security according to the NIRAS duty of care policies is a priority, especially in high-risk areas. We prioritize the safety of our staff and experts and provide Hostile Environment Awareness Training (HEAT) for deployments in fragile areas.

We mitigate challenges through rigorous context analysis and developing social capacities for peace.

Digital Management Hub – centralise the management of all tasks and activities of the Contract though our internal hub, which allow us to manage all aspects of the contract through interconnected surfaces that feed information into one another.

"In NIRAS, we have developed security guidelines and processes in order to deal with crisis situations. We have a task force in place to manage this type of situations and also deal with staff evacuations where this is necessary. These plans have also been in place in Ukraine. In this immediate situation, our main concern is to secure the safety of our staff. This has been the primary task for our project managers and local staff, who are cooperating with the taskforce"

> - Markus Davelid Executive Vice President for NIRAS Development Consulting

Our services

We provide the following services which are specifically tailored to address key areas o focus on disaster risk management, migration, peacebuilding, and stabilization.

Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation

NIRAS focuses on tackling the causes of conflicts and promoting peaceful coexistence through dialogue, mediation, and initiatives for justice

Services

- Assisting individuals and institutions in overcoming conflict through non-violent means
- Facilitating dialogue and constructive engagement between the state and civil society, as well as among parties involved in conflicts
- Supporting initiatives and projects that address past experiences of violence, promoting reconciliation, and drawing lessons for the future
- Preventing and countering violent extremism (P/CVE) through addressing the underlying factors that contribute to its emergence such as discrimination, marginalization and governance issues

Examples of our project in Mali focusing on harnessing the energy and creativity of youth to build peace and reconciliation in Mali.

Displacement and Migration

NIRAS aims to address the challenges of displacement and migration by empowering individuals, supporting host communities, and providing advice to policy makers.

Services

- Addressing the urgent needs of refugees (and host communities) through infrastructure (like WASH and Education) projects in settlements
- Conflict mediation among refugees and between refugees and host communities in and around refugee settlements -Fund management in refugee programmes working with partners from both local civil society, INGOs, UN and local and central governments
- Assisting host communities in accommodating and providing services to large numbers of additional residents
- Supporting the reintegration of returnees economically, socially, and politically

Example: our regional project in the Horn of Africa Supporting migrants, refugees, and host communities aiming to create economic opportunities, improve living conditions, and promote social cohesion among refugees, migrants, and host communities in the IGAD region by promoting inclusive, participatory investment planning, and implementation in selected areas.

Disaster Risk Management

NIRAS takes a comprehensive approach to disaster risk management, focusing on prevention, response, and recovery measures.

Services

- Developing appropriate infrastructure and early warning systems to prevent disasters
- Providing immediate emergency assistance and implementing reconstruction measures
- Promoting risk reduction measures in national policies and integrating them into poverty reduction strategies and development plans

NIRAS has been working in Ukraine for close to 25 years, notably by implementing the Technical Assistance to Support the Implementation of the Ukraine Recovery Programme (URP) funded by the European Investment Bank.

Monitoring Evaluation and Learning (MEL) / results-based management (RBM) / Evaluations / surveys

NIRAS provides sensitive support in fragile contexts, taking into account local dynamics and potential conflicts.

Services

- Conducting comprehensive peace and conflict assessments to analyze causes and consequences of conflicts
- Applying conflict-sensitive methods to mitigate unintended negative impacts and promote positive outcomes
- Identifying and addressing risks and unintended consequences

NIRAS' dedicated webpage including services, methodologies, approaches and examples of implemented projects.



Strengthening State Capacities

NIRAS strengthens the legitimate state monopoly on the use of force through security sector reform and capacity building of security agencies.

Services

- Supporting democratic oversight and accountability in the security sector (SSR, DDR,...)
- Enhancing the capacity of security and law enforcement agencies to protect the population
- Promoting peace, stability, and development by creatingaframeworkfortheprotectionofindividuals and addressing regional and global security risks

Funded by the EU, <u>the NIRAS-led Technical Assistance</u> supports a reinforcement of the Seychelles' Department of Legal Affairs to improve efficiency in drafting regulations relating to anti-money laundering, confiscation of crime proceeds, and anti-corruption.

Fragile Context Development Support

NIRAS provides sensitive support in fragile contexts, taking into account local dynamics and potential conflicts.

Services

- Conducting comprehensive peace and conflict assessments to analyze causes and consequences of conflicts
- Applying conflict-sensitive methods to mitigate unintended negative impacts and promote positive outcomes
- Identifying and addressing risks and unintended consequences

The <u>Deployment Facility for Peace and Democracy</u> (<u>DFPD</u>) is an emergency roster managed by NIRAS under the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA) that can be used to deploy civilian experts to hotspots where stabilisation, peacekeeping and democracy-building efforts are needed. NIRAS's management has played a pivotal role in positioning Denmark as a significant contributor to EU civilian Common Security and Defense Policy (CSDP) missions.

References

| Project Title | Scope | Donor | Duration | Value (EUR) |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Deployment Facility for Peace & Democ- racy (Formerly known as Administrative Management of Denmark's Peace and Stabilisation Response (PSR/FSB)) | Global | Danida | 04/2008- 02/2028 | 8,216,044 |
| Feasibility Study and preliminary technical Design for a Hybrid Wastewater System in Juba | South Sudan | SwedFund | 04/2023- 05/2024 | 663,200 |
| MEAL Unit under Climate Change, Conflict, Displacement and Irregular Migration Pro- gramme in Sahel | Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger | Danida | 11/2022 – 09/2026 | 1,878,856 |
| Consulting services to support IGAD with the implementation of the Regional Migra- tion Fund supporting Migrants, Refugees and host communities in the IGAD Region (Regional Migration Fund – RMF) funded by German Financial Cooperation | Djibouti, Ethiopia, Sudan, Kenya | KFW | 08/2019 -09/2024 | 5,398,585 |
| Framework agreements - Peace, Human Security and Humanitarian Assistance | Global | Sida | 10/2020 – 08/2024 | 1,334,223 |
| F und for the Support of Drivers of Change / Gestionnaire du Fonds d'Appui Aux Mo- teurs du Changement (FAMOC) | Mali | Danida | 12/2018 – 05/2024 | 3,303,000 |
| Facility On Conflict Analysis, Risk Assess- ments And Monitoring Frameworks | Globa | EU | 12/2020 – 12/2023 | 546,000 |
| Conflict sensitivity, human rights based approach and gender mainstreaming in priority sectors of the Multi-Annual Indica- tive Programme in Nigeria | Nigeria | EU | 11/2022 – 11/2023 | 243,675 |
| Study on Radicalisation, Prisons and Social Cohesion in Burkina Faso | Burkina Faso | EU | 12/2022 - 09/2023 | 122,448 |
| Conflict-sensitive monitoring evaluation for the Regional Capitales Program 2 | Cameroon | AfD | 04/2021 – 05/2023 | 250,000 |
| Mid-term Evaluation Promoting the rule of law, enhancing security and countering terrorism | Lebanon | EU | 01/2022 – 01/2023 | 109,860 |
| Support to the Seychelles Department of Legal Affairs | Seychelles | EU | 11/2019– 11/2022 | 718,880 |
| Rehabilitation and reintegration of youth involved in organized crime in LAC region | Colombia, Peru, Paraguay, El Salvador | EU | 01/2022 – 11/2022 | 209,844 |
| Conflict, Stability and Security Fund (CSSF) - MEL Agent | Global | FCDO | 01/2019 – 09/2022 | 687,191 |
| Strategic and prospective final evaluation of the "Prevention of violent extremism" projects | Burkina Faso | EU | 11/2021 – 09/2022 | 217,747 |
| Evaluation of Guatemalan Institutional Jus- tice Strengthening Project | Guatemala | Embassy of Sweden | 06/2021 – 01/2022 | 47.958,81 |
| Security and Development in Northern Mali (SDNM). External evaluation of phase 2 and feasibility study of phase 3 | Mali | AFD | 04/2021 – 12/2021 | 88.011,00 |

| Project Title | Scope | Donor | Duration | Value (EUR) |
|---|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Evaluation of: Water, Peace and Security - Trans- boundary water diplomacy | Multi | MFA Fin- land | 11/2020 – 09/2021 | 204,680 |
| Support for South Sudanese Refugees and Host Communities in Uganda (Refugee Response Fund) | Uganda | KfW | 02/2019- 03/2023 | 1,733,646 |
| Strategic Evaluation of EU support to commu- nity stabilisation, local governance and local development in Libya | Libya | EU | 01/2021 – 05/2021 | 83.400,00 |
| Interim Evaluation Of Pravo Police Project | Ukraine | EU | 09/2020 – 03/2021 | 105,130 |
| Final evaluation of Palanca Jointly Operated Border Crossing Point in Moldova | Moldova/ Ukraine | EU | 09/2019 – 03/2020 | 47,074 |
| Conflict Sensitivity Support and Environmental Support to the NGO DEME SO in Mali | Mali | Sida | 11/2019– 01/2020 | 89,633 |
| Final evaluation of the Programme ' Socio-eco- nomic rehabilitation and reintegration after the war, in the eastern regions of the DRC (LRRD), Eastern Congo | DRC | EU | 02/2019 – 09/2019 | 105,514 |
| Sustainable Repatriation Programme for Myan- mar Refugees | Myanmar | EU | 01/2019 – 07/2019 | 207,755 |



NIRAS Global Presence



NIRAS' decentralised structure ensures that we are always close to our projects. With 59 offices in 33 countries worldwide, we maintain strong local ties to clients, experts and organisations in all of our key markets. Building on our motto "We listen, we learn, we deliver", NIRAS is proud to be a long-term partner in the pursuit of growth and prosperity for the countries in which we work.

Get in touch



Rasmus Klitgaard

Team Manager Peace, Stability and Governance T: +45 4810 4623

E: rki@niras.com



Learn more about <u>NIRAS' role in Peace and Stability</u>